

2016 national curriculum tests

# Key stage 2

## Mathematics

### Paper 2: reasoning

First name					
Middle name					
Last name					
Date of birth	Day		Month		Year
School name					
DfE number					



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## Instructions

You **may not** use a calculator to answer any questions in this test.

### Questions and answers

You have **40 minutes** to complete this test.

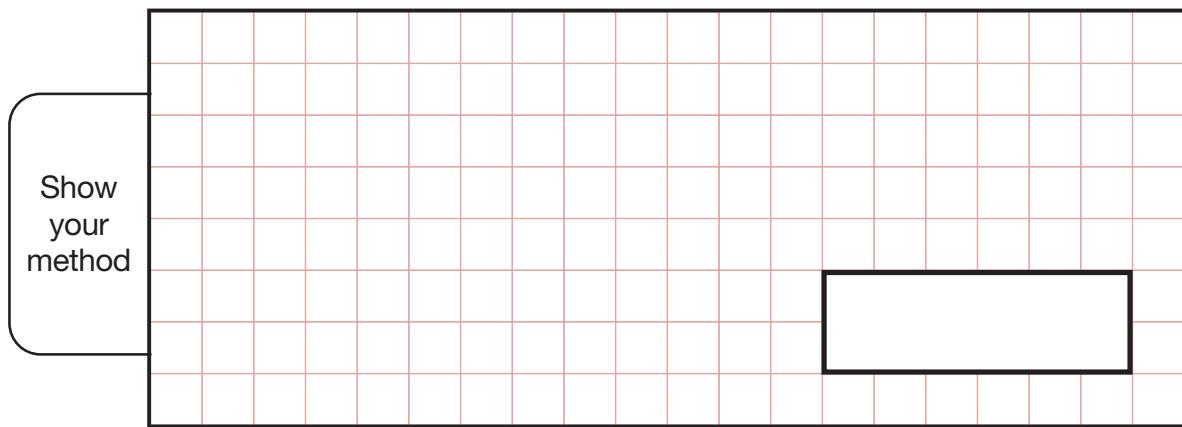
Follow the instructions for each question.

Work as quickly and as carefully as you can.

If you need to do working out, you can use the space around the question.

Do not write over any barcodes.

**Some questions have a method box like this:**



For these questions, you may get a mark for showing your method.

If you cannot do a question, **go on to the next one**.

You can come back to it later, if you have time.

If you finish before the end, **go back and check your work**.

### Marks

The number under each line at the side of the page tells you the maximum number of marks for each question.



1

Ali puts these five numbers in their correct places on a number line.

511

499

502

555

455

Write the number **closest** to 500

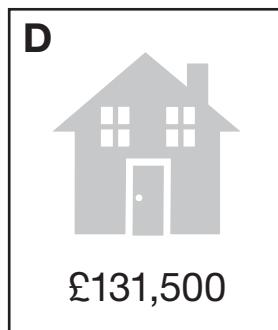
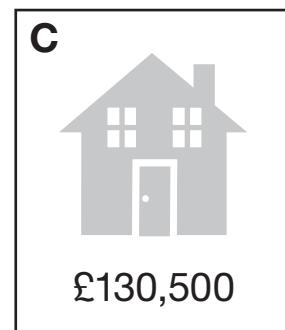
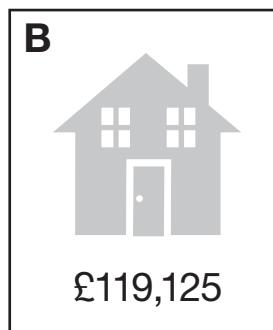
1 mark

Write the number **furthest** from 500

1 mark



2



Put these houses in order of price starting with the **lowest price**.

One has been done for you.

**B**

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**lowest**

**1 mark**



3

Write the three missing digits to make this **addition** correct.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 5 \quad \boxed{\phantom{0}} \\ + \quad 4 \quad \boxed{\phantom{0}} \quad 4 \\ \hline \boxed{\phantom{0}} \quad 1 \quad 5 \end{array}$$

2 marks



4

This table shows the number of people living in various towns in England.

Town	Population
Bedford	82,448
Carlton	48,493
Dover	34,087
Formby	24,478
Telford	166,640

What is the **total** of the numbers of people living in Formby and in Telford?

1 mark

What is the **difference** between the numbers of people living in Bedford and in Dover?

1 mark



5

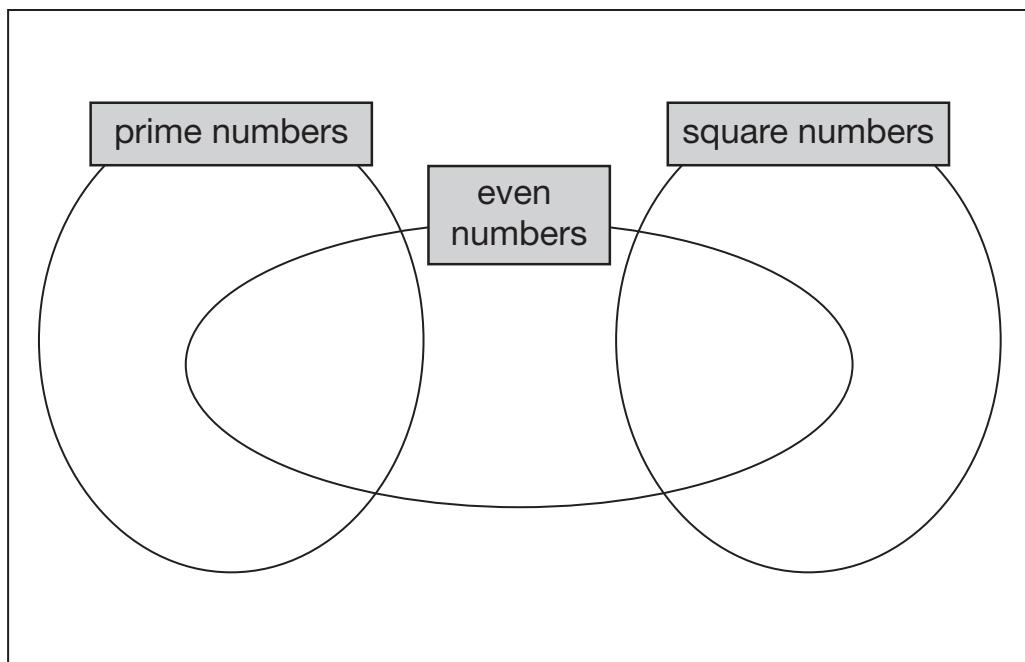
Write each number in its correct place on the diagram.

16

17

18

19



2 marks

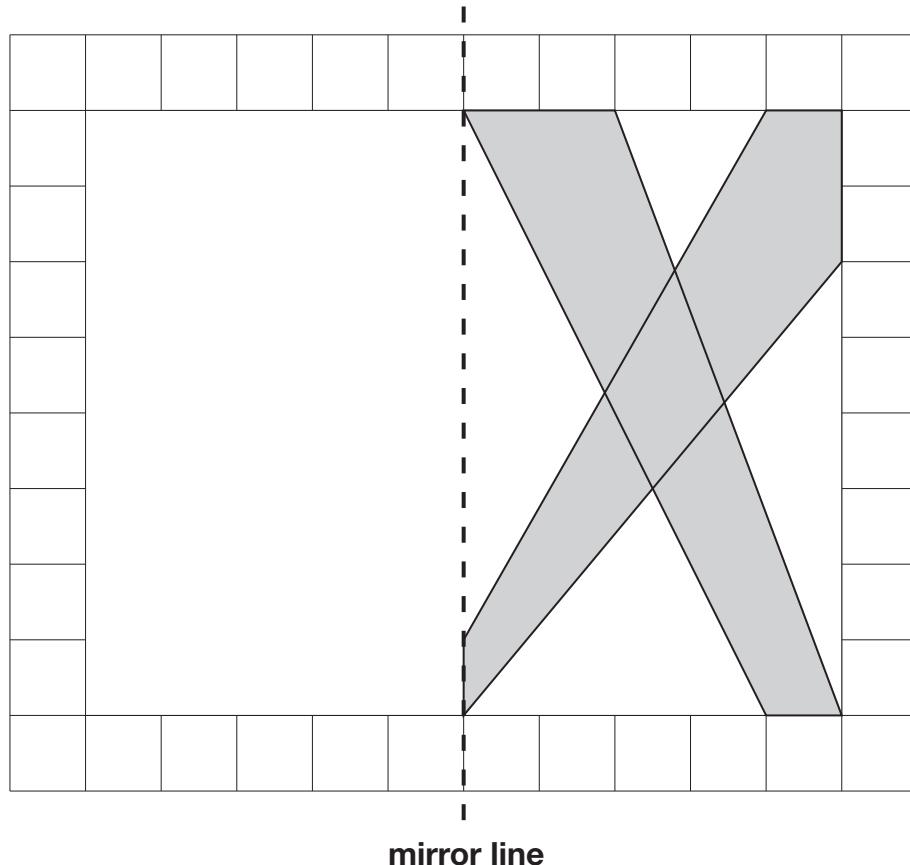


6

This diagram shows a shaded shape inside a border of squares.

Draw the reflection of the shape in the mirror line.

Use a ruler.



1 mark



7

Write the two missing values to make these equivalent fractions correct.

$$\frac{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}{3} = \frac{8}{12} = \frac{4}{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}$$

1 mark

1 mark

8

Circle two numbers that add together to equal 0.25

0.05

0.23

0.2

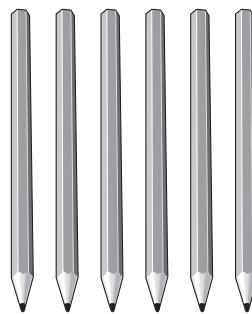
0.5

1 mark

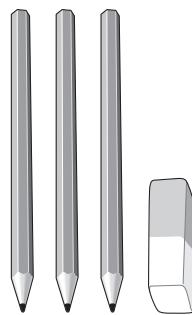


9

6 pencils cost **£1.68**



3 pencils and 1 rubber cost **£1.09**



What is the cost of **1 rubber**?

Show  
your  
method

A large grid for working out the cost of 1 rubber.									
A smaller grid for working out the cost of 1 rubber.									

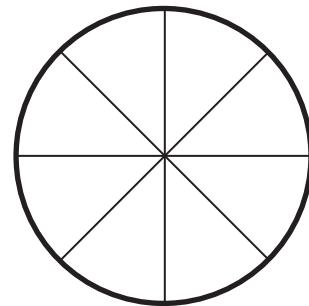
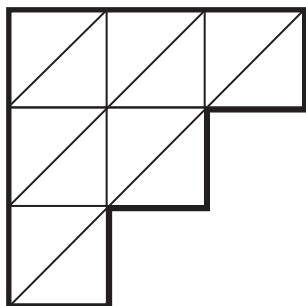
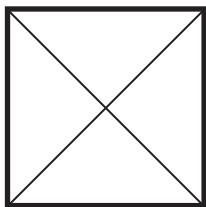
2 marks



10

Each diagram below is divided into equal sections.

Shade three-quarters of each diagram.



2 marks



11

A packet contains 1.5 kg of oats.



Every day Maria uses 50g of oats to make porridge.

How many days does the packet of oats last?

Show  
your  
method

**2 marks**



12

$$n = 22$$

What is  $2n + 9$ ?

1 mark

$$2q + 4 = 100$$

Work out the value of  $q$ .

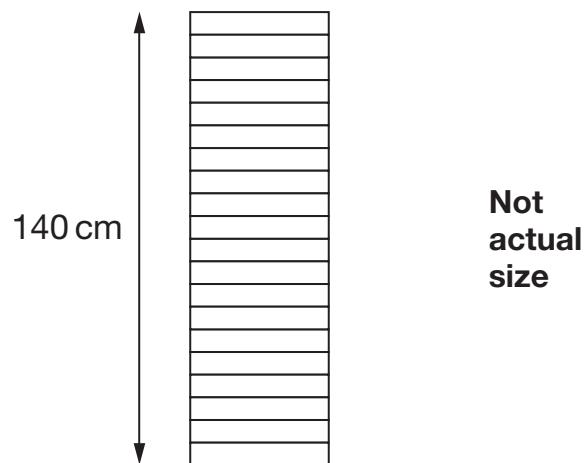
$$q =$$

1 mark



13

A stack of 20 identical boxes is 140 cm tall.



Stefan takes **three** boxes off the top.

How tall is the stack now?

Show  
your  
method

A large grid for working out the height of the stack. A box on the right is labeled 'cm'.

2 marks



14

Write **all** the common multiples of 3 and 8 that are **less than 50**

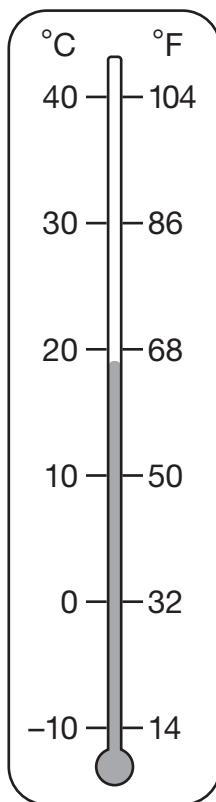
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1 mark



15

This thermometer shows temperatures in both °C and °F.



Work out what  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$  is in  $^{\circ}\text{F}$ .

Show  
your  
method

A large, empty rectangular box with a black border, positioned in the bottom right corner of the grid. The letter 'F' with a degree symbol is written in the bottom right corner of the box.

2 marks



16

Write the number that is five less than **ten million**.

1 mark

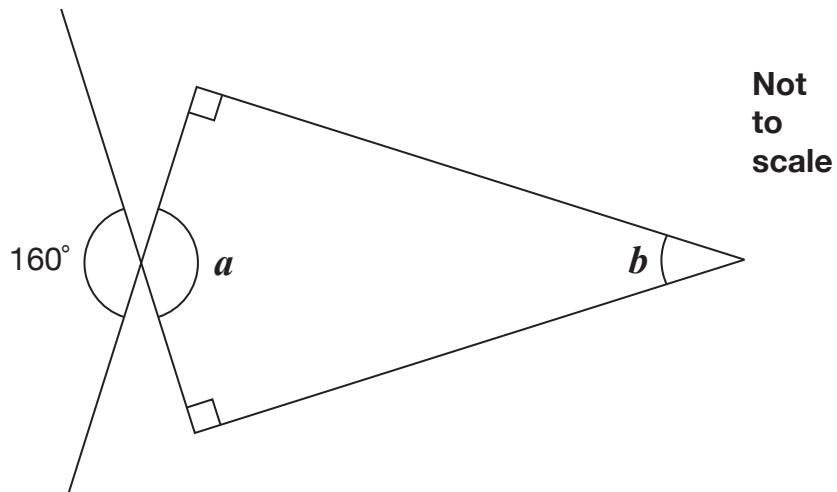
Write the number that is one hundred thousand less than **six million**.

1 mark



17

Calculate the size of angles  $a$  and  $b$  in this diagram.



$$a = \boxed{\phantom{000}}^\circ$$

1 mark

$$b = \boxed{\phantom{000}}^\circ$$

1 mark

18

Write the missing number.

$$70 \div \boxed{\phantom{000}} = 3.5$$

1 mark



19

Miss Mills is making jam to sell at the school fair.

Strawberries cost £7.50 per kg.

Sugar costs 79p per kg.

10 glass jars cost £6.90

She uses 12 kg of strawberries and 10 kg of sugar to make 20 jars full of jam.

Calculate the total cost to make 20 jars full of jam.

Show  
your  
method

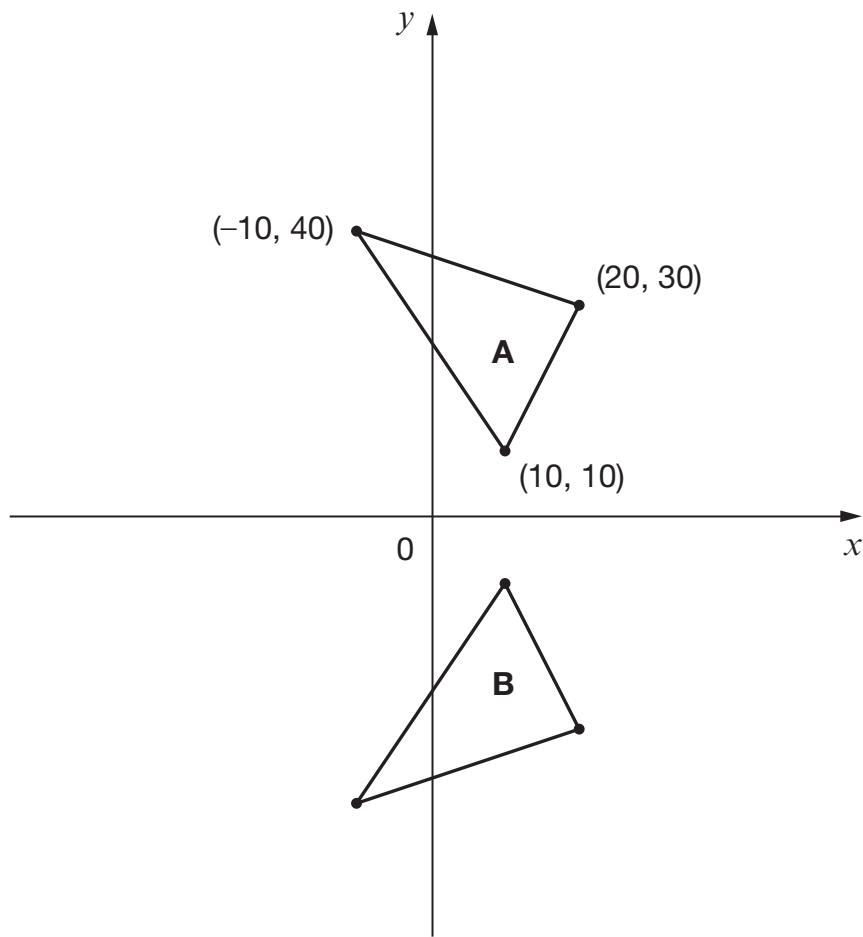
£

3 marks



20

Here are two triangles drawn on coordinate axes.



Triangle B is a reflection of triangle A in the  $x$ -axis.

Two of the new vertices of triangle B are  $(10, -10)$  and  $(20, -30)$ .

What are the coordinates of the **third** vertex of triangle B?

 \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

1 mark



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Standards  
& Testing  
Agency

2016 key stage 2 mathematics

Paper 2: reasoning

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